

# ONSITE SUPERVISION

## POLICY

### **Rationale:**

Adequate supervision of students in the school yard is a requirement of the school's duty of care.

The school will normally satisfy the duty of care for the on-site management of students outside normal timetabled class time by allocating responsibilities for supervision to different staff.

The principal is responsible for making and administering such arrangements for supervision as are necessary according to the circumstances in the school, and teachers are responsible for carrying out their assigned supervisory duties in such a way that students are, as far as can be reasonably expected, protected from injury.

This duty extends to intervention in single-sex areas if need be by a teacher of the other gender.

### **Guidelines:**

As part of its duty of care the school is required to adequately supervise students for a defined period before school; at recess time and lunch time; and after school.

This on-site supervision requires not only protection from known hazards, but also protection from those that could arise (that is, those the teacher should reasonably have foreseen) and against which preventive measures could be taken.

The classroom teacher has ultimate responsibility for the supervision of all students in their care. This duty cannot be delegated to external education providers, parents or trainee teachers.

It is essential parents/carers are kept informed as to when supervision of students is available before and after school, and that outside these times supervision and/or the collection of students is the responsibility of parents/carers. This information should be clearly provided to parents/guardians on a regular basis.

Parents/carers may require their child to leave the school grounds to:

- ✓ go home for lunch
- ✓ be dismissed early from school to attend an appointment

It is important the school has a process to authorize these requests and accurate student records are maintained.

### **Implementation:**

1. A roster system will be used to timetable staff members for yard supervision.
2. Yard supervision will include before school, recess and lunch breaks, and after school. Students must be supervised for a minimum 10 minutes before and after school.
3. In determining whether supervision of students entering or exiting the school is adequate, the principal or their nominee will consider a number of factors including:

References:

- ✓ which entry/exit points should be or are used by students
  - ✓ whether any entry or exit points should be locked, designated as out of bounds, or supervised
  - ✓ road traffic conditions
  - ✓ designated pick up and drop off areas
4. The supervision of the arrival and departure of any school contract buses is a matter for the discretion of the principal who will consider the following:
    - ✓ the number of students alighting from and boarding the bus at the school
    - ✓ the age of students alighting from or boarding the bus
    - ✓ the times of the arrival and departure of the bus(es)
    - ✓ the location of the pick-up and drop-off points in relation to the other areas of the school
    - ✓ whether supervision is required to protect students on the bus, or from unruly student behaviour when boarding or alighting from the bus
  5. The supervision of the arrival and departure of any students on public transport is a matter for the discretion of the principal who will consider whether supervision is required to protect students on the bus, or from unruly student behaviour when boarding or alighting from the bus.
  6. Parents/carers are discouraged from sending their children to school before the designated supervision time in the morning. Parents/carers are encouraged to pick up their child by the end of the designated end of day supervision period. Parents will also be informed via the school's newsletter the times when staff members will be rostered to undertake yard supervision before and after school each day.
  7. The school must receive written permission from a parent/carer before the school will authorise a student to be dismissed to:
    - ✓ go home for lunch
    - ✓ to attend an appointment during school hours
  8. Students must be signed out of the school if departing prior to dismissal time. A record of early departures is to be kept in the Administration Office and completed for all students departing the school early.

**Note:** When a student departs from the school (following initial attendance) without authorisation, the parent/guardian will be informed immediately.

Appendices which are connected with this policy are: Appendix A: On-Site Supervision of Students Procedures

**Evaluation:**

This policy will be reviewed as part of the school's three-year review cycle.

This policy was last ratified by School Council on....

**May, 2014**



## **Appendix A**

### On-Site Supervision of Students Procedures

#### **Introduction**

The processes outlined below provide adequate and appropriate supervision of students in the school so the school fulfills its duty care to its students in terms of on-site supervision.

#### **Supervision before and after school**

The school will provide staff supervision for students arriving before school between 8.40am and 9.00am.

The school will provide staff supervision for students after school between 3.05pm and 3.15pm.

This information is provided to parents/guardians on a regular basis via the school newsletter. Outside of these times the supervision and/or the collection of students is the responsibility of parents/guardians.

Sufficient teachers will be allocated by the school principal or their nominee to supervise students during these periods

Should a teacher be called away to other duties alternate supervision arrangements will be put in place in consultation with the principal or their nominee.

#### **Supervision at recesses and lunch time**

Students are required to be adequately supervised during recesses and lunch times. In order to ensure that students are adequately supervised, a 'Yard Duty Roster' will be created each term allocating teachers to supervise students in defined areas of the school grounds during these times.

Details of the roster are communicated to teachers at staff meetings, daily bulletin and via the staff noticeboard.

For students who seek to leave school premises during lunch or recess, procedures must be in place that incorporate:

- written parent/guardian requests for students under 18
- short and long term lunch passes.

#### **Unauthorised student departure from school**

When a student departs from the school (following initial attendance) without authorisation, the parent/guardian will be informed immediately.

Where there is reasonable concern for the student's safety or the safety of others, immediate contact will also be made with the police and the Department's Emergency and Security Management Branch, telephone 9589 6266 (24 hour service).

#### **Early departure of students prior to dismissal time**

Students must be signed out of the school if departing prior to dismissal time.

A record of early departures is to be kept in the Administration Office and completed for all students departing the school early. Details will include the student's name, grade, the time of departure and the name of the person collecting the student.

- No parents/carers are permitted to take students directly from the classroom.
- Students can only be collected by a responsible person 16 years and over.
- No students will be sent home on their own outside of normal dismissal time.

### **Arrangements for students not collected after school**

Parents/guardians will be informed when supervision of students is available before and after school hours and that supervision outside of these times and/or the collection of students is the responsibility of parents/guardians. Students remaining in the school yard awaiting collection after 3.15pm will be directed to the office waiting area.

If it becomes known that a student who is normally collected from the school, remains at the school well beyond the normal time of collection, attempts will be made to contact the parents/guardians, or the emergency contact person identified by the parent/guardian in the school records.

Where all reasonable attempts have been made to locate the parents/guardian and the emergency contact persons, and the time is well beyond a reasonable time for collection, consideration will be given to contacting the police or the Department of Human Services and for them to arrange for the care and protection of the student.

Information about the whereabouts of the student will be left with appropriate friends of the student, or next-door neighbours, if known, and at the school.

### **Arrangements for student supervision on school camps and excursions**

The school will provide supervision ratios in line with the Department's policy as outlined in the DEECD School Policy & Advisory Guide, depending on the nature and location of the school activity.